HOW TO IDENTIFY COMMON LEGAL PROBLEMS FACED BY DISASTER SURVIVORS

CONSUMER:
- Does the person need to hire a contractor to make repairs on their home?
- Is there a written contract for the work, the cost of repairs and supplies, and completion date?
- Is the contractor licensed and insured?
- Has the contractor performed the work or is there difficulty getting the work started or completed?
- Has the contractor pulled the proper permits for the work?
- Have the repairs passed city inspection (noncompliance with city code)?

INSURANCE ISSUES
- Does the homeowner or renter have insurance?
- Has someone offered to help them work with their insurance company in order to receive their money faster for a fee?
- Have they submitted a claim with their insurance company?
- Were they denied coverage? Do they disagree with the amount the insurance company is offering as settlement?
- Do they need help with an appeal?

GOVERNMENT BENEFITS
- Have they applied for benefits?
- Have they been denied? Do they disagree with the amount of the award?
- Would they like to file an appeal?
- Have they received a notice of overpayment (or recoupment)?

EMPLOYMENT
- Did they lose their job due to the disaster?
- Do they have questions about unemployment benefits?
- Have they applied and been denied benefits?
- Do they need assistance with an appeal?
LOST IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENTS
- Do they need assistance replacing a driver’s license, Social Security card, or EBT card?
- Do they need assistance replacing immigration documents?

HOUSING (RENTERS)
- Does the rental unit need repairs?
- Is their landlord making the repairs in a timely manner?
- Is the rental unit uninhabitable?
- Do they need advice on their rights to terminate the lease or rental agreement?
- Do they need assistance in working with their landlord?
- Do they need help getting their security deposit back?
- Are they having problems with their renters’ insurance company (see insurance above)?

HOUSING (OWNERS)
- Do they need to hire contractor (see contractor issues above)?
- Are they having problems with their homeowner’s insurance company (see insurance above)?
- Do they have a mortgage? Are they having difficulty paying it? Do they need help working with their mortgage company?
- Are they buying the house pursuant to a real estate contract? Are they having difficulty obtaining disaster assistance? Are they sure they want to continue with the contract?

EDUCATION ISSUES
- Did they lose their housing due to the disaster, but would like their children to remain at their old school?
- Are they having difficulty registering their children at their old school or at the new school?
- Are they having difficulty with transportation to school?

These are common legal problems experienced by those affected by a disaster. However, there are many other legal problems that can occur. Please refer any disaster survivor with a legal problem to Iowa Legal Aid. The Disaster Relief page on our website, www.iowalegalaid.org, also has more articles regarding the above topics.

Iowa Legal Aid provides help to low-income Iowans. To apply for help from Iowa Legal Aid, please call 800-532-1275. Iowans aged 60 and over can call 800-992-8161. Iowans can also apply online at www.iowalegalaid.org